

OUTLIERS



Logos: PMU-B, NARIT, CMU (CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY), Chula (Chulalongkorn University), PIM, AAART, TANO, ICECUBE (NEUTRINO OBSERVATORY).

2nd ThaiCube Workshop

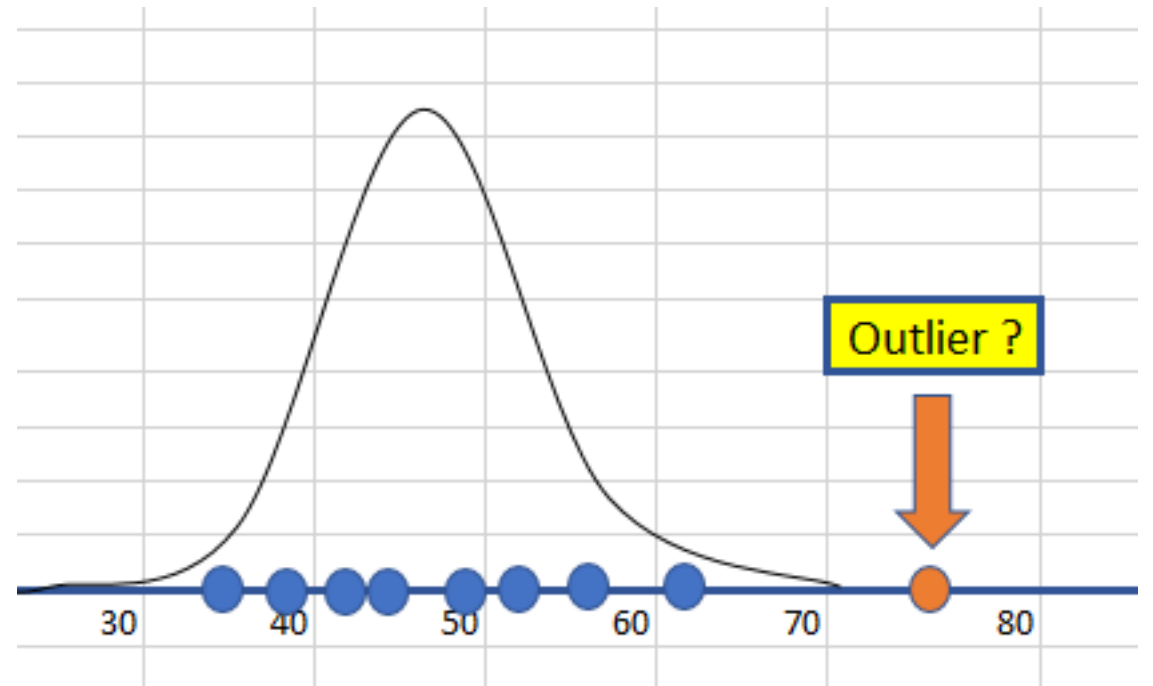
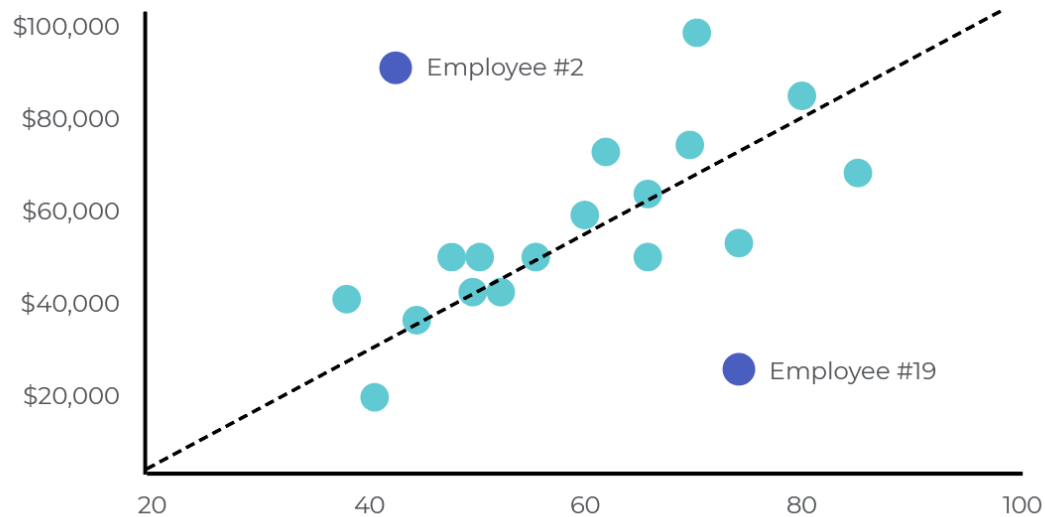
8-11 AUGUST 2023

Wirin Sonsrettee

What are Outliers?

Outlier: *“a value that is highly unlikely given an assumed distribution.”*

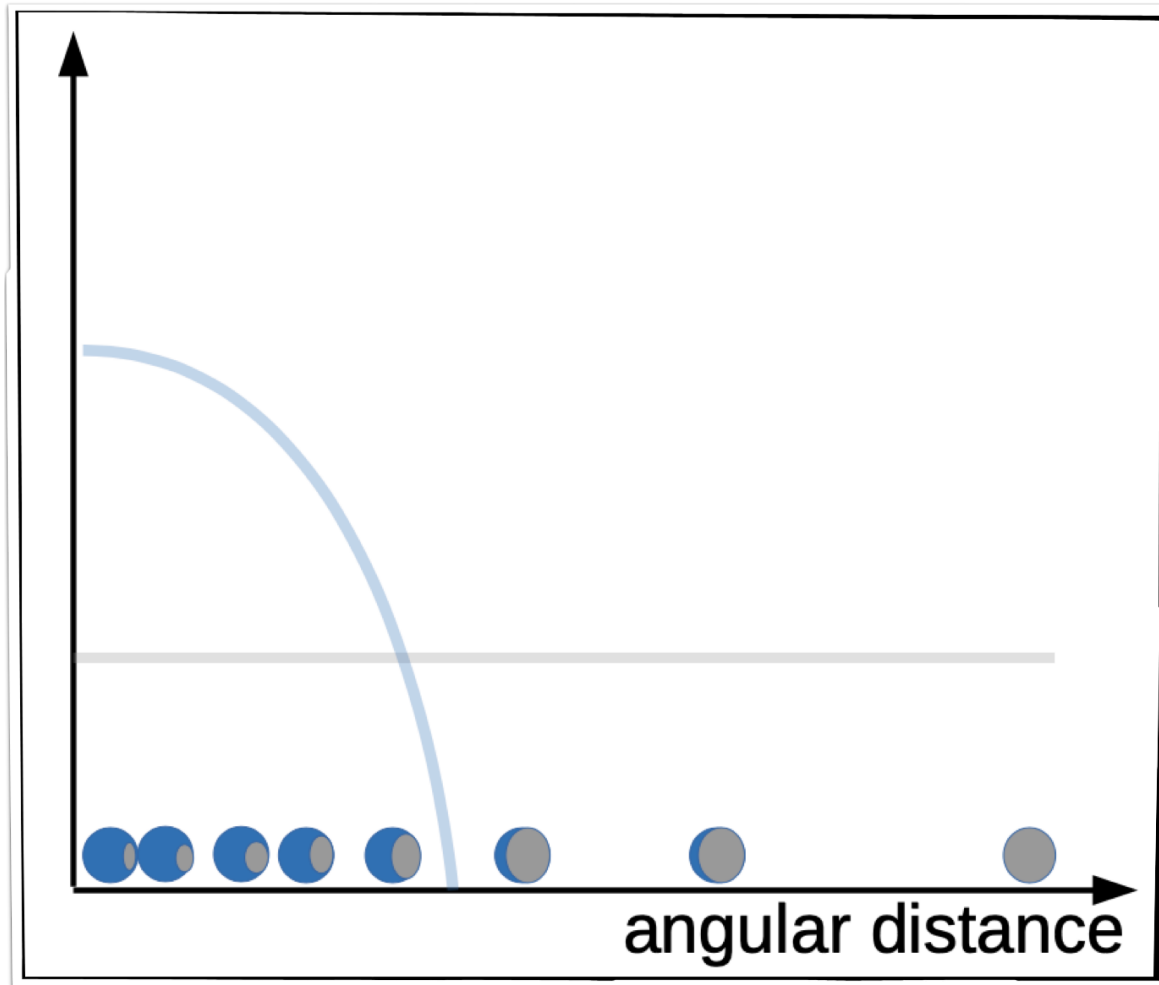
Test Scores Versus Performance Measured by Sales



Credit:
<https://www.criteriacorp.com/resources/glossary/outlier>

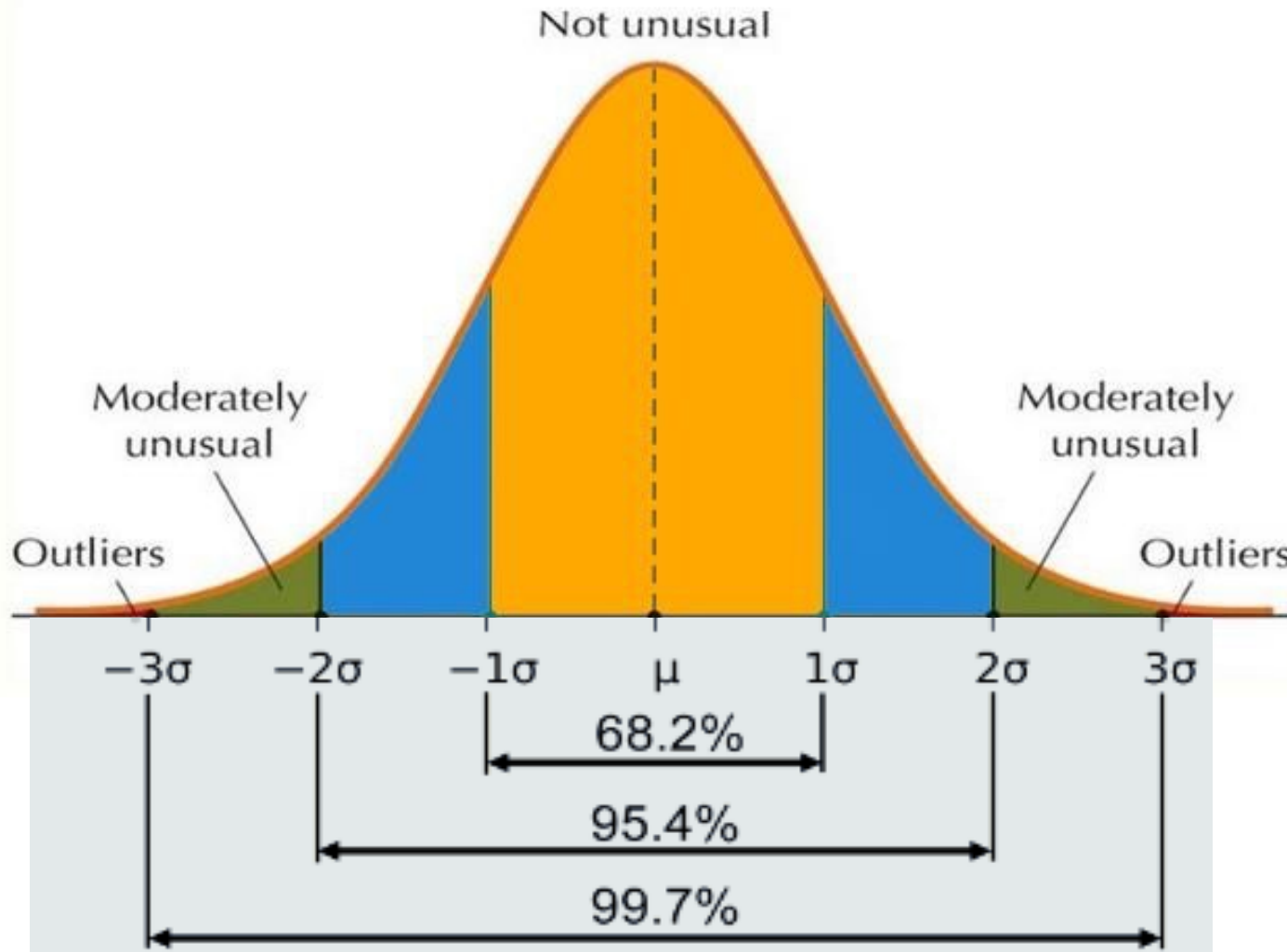
Credit: <https://consultglp.com/2019/07/28/outlier-test-statistics-in-analytical-data/>

What are Outliers? (continued)



The farther a data point is from the distribution, the more probable it is to be an outlier.

Outlier Detection with Gaussian Sigma [2]



- The distribution of values in our sample follows a Gaussian or Gaussian-like pattern
- The standard deviation from the mean can effectively represent the percentage of values in the sample

Adapted from

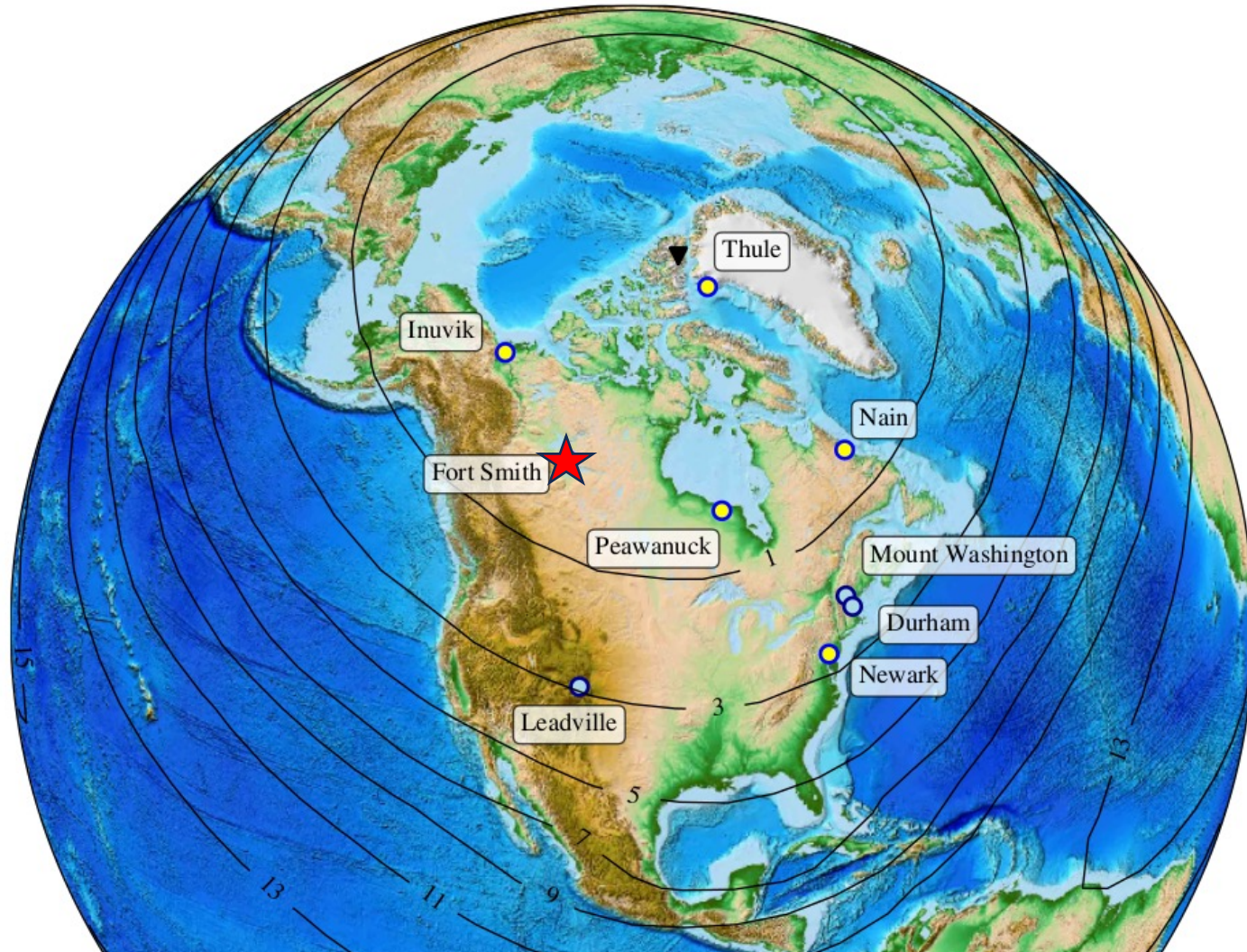
<https://www.almabetter.com/bytes/articles/outlier-detection-methods-and-techniques-in-machine-learning-with-examples>

<https://towardsdatascience.com/5-outlier-detection-methods-that-every-data-enthusiast-must-know-f917bf439210>

Data from 'Fort Smith' neutron monitor station

Fort Smith, Canada / Bartol

Specifications



Detector	18 ^3He detectors in 3NM-64 modules
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with two modules in each of 3 shipping vans

Geographic latitude	60.02° N
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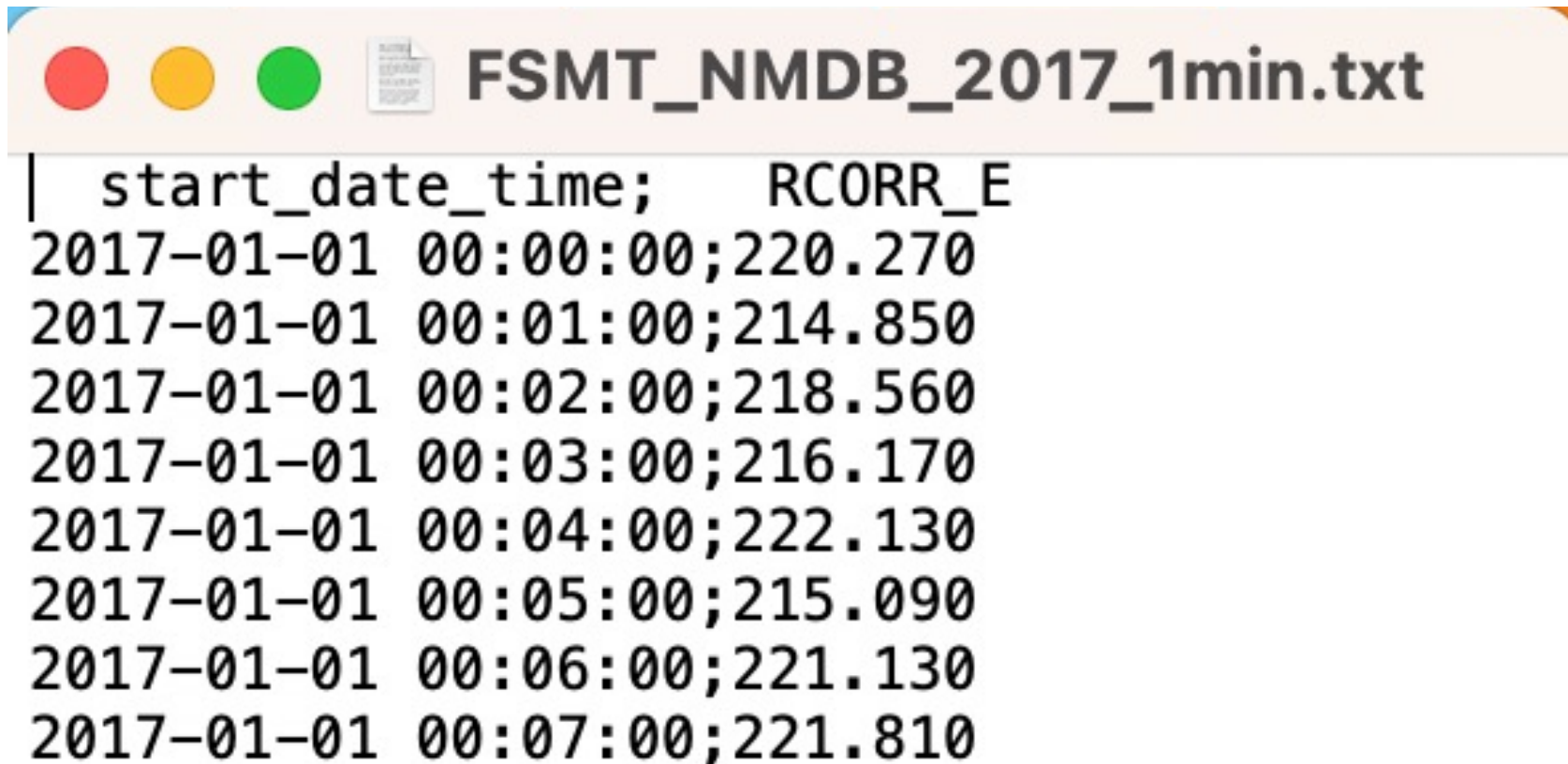
Geographic longitude	111.93° W
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Altitude	180 m asl
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Credit: <https://www.nmdb.eu/>

A Data Example

- Count rates from 'Fort Smith' neutron monitor stations
- Count rates collected from 2015 to 2018.



```
FSMT_NMDB_2017_1min.txt
| start_date_time;    RCORR_E
2017-01-01 00:00:00;220.270
2017-01-01 00:01:00;214.850
2017-01-01 00:02:00;218.560
2017-01-01 00:03:00;216.170
2017-01-01 00:04:00;222.130
2017-01-01 00:05:00;215.090
2017-01-01 00:06:00;221.130
2017-01-01 00:07:00;221.810
```